#### **CITY OF SAN CLEMENTE**

#### PROFESSIONAL CONSULTANT SERVICES AGREEMENT

#### 1. PARTIES AND DATE.

This Agreement is made and entered into this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_, by and between the City of San Clemente, a municipal corporation, organized under the laws of the State of California, with its principal place of business at 910 Calle Negocio , San Clemente, California, 92673 ("City") and LGC Geotechnical, Inc. incorporated in the State of California, with its principal place of business at 131 Calle Iglesia, Suite 200, San Clemente, CA 62672 ("Consultant"). City and Consultant are sometimes individually referred to herein as "Party" and collectively as "Parties."

#### 2. RECITALS.

#### 2.1 Consultant.

Consultant desires to perform and assume responsibility for the provision of certain professional consulting services to include preliminary geotechnical landslide evaluation and emergency consulting services to be performed at Casa Romantica (415 Avenida Granada) as required by the City on the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement. Consultant represents that it is experienced in providing professional geotechnical engineering consulting services to public clients, is licensed in the State of California, if applicable, and is familiar with the plans of City.

#### 2.2 Project.

City desires to engage Consultant to render such professional geotechnical engineering and preliminary geotechnical landslide evaluation and emergency consulting services for the Casa Romantica Landslide at 415 Avenida Granada ("Project") as set forth in this Agreement and outlined in the proposal dated April 24, 2023.

#### 3. TERMS.

#### 3.1 Scope of Services and Term.

- 3.1.1 General Scope of Services. Consultant promises and agrees to furnish to the City all labor, materials, tools, equipment, services, and incidental and customary work necessary to fully and adequately supply the professional geotechnical engineering consulting services necessary for the Project ("Services"). The Services are more particularly described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference. All Services shall be subject to, and performed in accordance with, this Agreement, the exhibits attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference, and all applicable local, state and federal laws, rules and regulations.
- 3.1.2 <u>Term.</u> The term of this Agreement shall begin April 25, 2023 and be terminated upon completion, unless earlier terminated as provided herein. Consultant shall complete the Services within the term of this Agreement, and shall meet any other established schedules and deadlines.

#### 3.2 Responsibilities of Consultant.

- 3.2.1 Independent Contractor; Control and Payment of Subordinates. The Services shall be performed by Consultant or under its supervision. Consultant will determine the means, methods and details of performing the Services subject to the requirements of this Agreement. City retains Consultant on an independent contractor basis and not as an employee. Consultant retains the right to perform similar or different services for others during the term of this Agreement. Any additional personnel performing the Services under this Agreement on behalf of Consultant shall also not be employees of City and shall at all times be under Consultant's exclusive direction and control. Neither City, nor any of its officials, officers, directors, employees or agents shall have control over the conduct of Consultant or any of Consultant's officers, employees, or agents, except as set forth in this Agreement. Consultant shall pay all wages, salaries, and other amounts due such personnel in connection with their performance of Services under this Agreement and as required by law. Consultant shall be responsible for all reports and obligations respecting such additional personnel, including, but not limited to: social security taxes, income tax withholding, unemployment insurance, disability insurance, and workers' compensation insurance.
- 3.2.2 <u>Schedule of Services.</u> Consultant shall perform the Services expeditiously, within the term of this Agreement, and in accordance with the Schedule of Services set forth in Exhibit "B" attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference. Consultant represents that it has the professional and technical personnel required to perform the Services in conformance with such conditions. In order to facilitate Consultant's conformance with the Schedule, City shall respond to Consultant's submittals in a timely manner. Upon request of City, Consultant shall provide a more detailed schedule of anticipated performance to meet the Schedule of Services.
- 3.2.3 <u>Endorsement on PS&E/ Other Data.</u> Consultant shall sign all plans, specifications, estimates (PS&E) and engineering data furnished by Consultant, and where appropriate will indicate Consultant's authorized signature and professional registration number.
- 3.2.4 <u>Conformance to Applicable Requirements.</u> All work prepared by Consultant shall be subject to the approval of City.
- 3.2.5 <u>Substitution of Key Personnel.</u> Consultant has represented to City that certain key personnel will perform and coordinate the Services under this Agreement. Should one or more of such personnel become unavailable, Consultant may substitute other personnel of at least equal competence upon written approval of City. In the event that City and Consultant cannot agree as to the substitution of key personnel, City shall be entitled to terminate this Agreement for cause. As discussed below, any personnel who fail or refuse to perform the Services in a manner acceptable to the City, or who are determined by the City to be uncooperative, incompetent, a threat to the adequate or timely completion of the Project or a threat to the safety of persons or property, shall be promptly removed from the Project by the Consultant at the request of the City. The key personnel for performance of this Agreement are as follows: Kevin Colson, Vice President.
- 3.2.6 <u>City's Representative.</u> The City hereby designates Kiel Koger, Public Works Director/City Engineer, or his/her designee, to act as its representative in all matters pertaining to the administration and performance of this Agreement ("City's Representative"). City's Representative shall have the power to act on behalf of the City for review and approval of all products submitted by Consultant but not the authority to enlarge the Scope of Work or change the total compensation due to Consultant under this Agreement. The City Manager shall be authorized to act on City's behalf and to execute all necessary documents which enlarge the

Scope of Work or change the Consultant's total compensation subject to the provisions contained in Section 3.3 of this Agreement. Consultant shall not accept direction or orders from any person other than the City Manager, City's Representative or his/her designee.

- 3.2.7 Consultant's Representative. Consultant hereby designates Kevin Colson, Vice President, or his/her designee, to act as its representative for the performance of this Agreement ("Consultant's Representative"). Consultant's Representative shall have full authority to represent and act on behalf of the Consultant for all purposes under this Agreement. The Consultant's Representative shall supervise and direct the Services, using his/her best skill and attention, and shall be responsible for all means, methods, techniques, sequences, and procedures and for the satisfactory coordination of all portions of the Services under this Agreement.
- 3.2.8 <u>Coordination of Services</u>. Consultant agrees to work closely with City staff in the performance of Services and shall be available to City's staff, consultants and other staff at all reasonable times.
- 3.2.9 <u>Standard of Care; Performance of Employees</u>. Consultant shall perform all Services under this Agreement in a skillful and competent manner, consistent with the standards generally recognized as being employed by professionals in the same discipline in the State of California. Consultant represents and maintains that it is skilled in the professional calling necessary to perform the Services. Consultant warrants that all employees and subconsultants shall have sufficient skill and experience to perform the Services assigned to them. Finally, Consultant represents that it, its employees and subconsultants have all licenses, permits, qualifications and approvals of whatever nature that are legally required to perform the Services, and that such licenses and approvals shall be maintained throughout the term of this Agreement. As provided for in the indemnification provisions of this Agreement, Consultant shall perform, at its own cost and expense and without reimbursement from the City, any services necessary to correct errors or omissions which are caused by the Consultant's failure to comply with the standard of care provided for herein. Any employee of the Consultant or its sub-consultants who is determined by the City to be uncooperative, incompetent, a threat to the adequate or timely completion of the Project, a threat to the safety of persons or property, or any employee who fails or refuses to perform the Services in a manner acceptable to the City, shall be promptly removed from the Project by the Consultant and shall not be re-employed to perform any of the Services or to work on the Project.
- 3.2.10 Laws and Regulations. Consultant shall keep itself fully informed of and in compliance with all local, state and federal laws, rules and regulations in any manner affecting the performance of the Project or the Services, including all Cal/OSHA requirements, and shall give all notices required by law. Consultant shall be liable for all violations of such laws and regulations in connection with Services. If Consultant performs any work knowing it to be contrary to such laws, rules and regulations, Consultant shall be solely responsible for all costs arising therefrom. Consultant shall defend, indemnify and hold City, its officials, directors, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers free and harmless, pursuant to the indemnification provisions of this Agreement, from any claim or liability arising out of any failure or alleged failure to comply with such laws, rules or regulations.
- 3.2.11 <u>Safety</u>. Consultant shall execute and maintain its work so as to avoid injury or damage to any person or property. In carrying out its Services, the Consultant shall at all times be in compliance with all applicable local, state and federal laws, rules and regulations, and shall exercise all necessary precautions for the safety of employees appropriate to the nature of the work and the conditions under which the work is to be performed. Safety precautions, where

applicable, shall include, but shall not be limited to: (A) adequate life protection and lifesaving equipment and procedures; (B) instructions in accident prevention for all employees and subconsultants, such as safe walkways, scaffolds, fall protection ladders, bridges, gang planks, confined space procedures, trenching and shoring, equipment and other safety devices, equipment and wearing apparel as are necessary or lawfully required to prevent accidents or injuries; and (C) adequate facilities for the proper inspection and maintenance of all safety measures.

3.2.12 <u>Insurance</u>. Consultant agrees to procure and maintain, at Consultant's expense all insurance specified in Exhibit "C" attached hereto and by this reference incorporated herein. Consultant shall require all subconsultants to carry the same policies and limits of insurance that the Consultant is required to maintain, unless otherwise approved in writing by the City.

#### 3.3 Fees and Payments.

- 3.3.1 <u>Compensation</u>. Consultant shall receive compensation, including authorized reimbursements, for all Services rendered under this Agreement at the rates set forth in Exhibit "D" attached hereto and incorporated herein by reference. The total compensation shall not exceed Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars (\$75,000) without written approval of the City Council or City Manager as applicable. Extra Work may be authorized, as described below, and if authorized, will be compensated at the rates and manner set forth in this Agreement.
- 3.3.2 Payment of Compensation. Consultant shall submit to City a monthly invoice which indicates work completed and hours of Services rendered by Consultant. The invoice shall describe the amount of Services provided since the initial commencement date, or since the start of the subsequent billing periods, as appropriate, through the date of the invoice. City shall, within 30 days of receiving such invoice, review the invoice and pay all non-disputed and approved charges thereon. If the City disputes any of Consultant's fees, the City shall give written notice to Consultant within thirty (30) days of receipt of an invoice of any disputed fees set forth therein.
- 3.3.3 Reimbursement for Expenses. Consultant shall not be reimbursed for any expenses unless authorized in writing by City, or included in Exhibit "D" of this Agreement.
- 3.3.4 Extra Work. At any time during the term of this Agreement, City may request that Consultant perform Extra Work. As used herein, "Extra Work" means any work which is determined by City to be necessary for the proper completion of the Project, but which the Parties did not reasonably anticipate would be necessary at the execution of this Agreement. Consultant shall not perform, nor be compensated for, Extra Work without written authorization from the City.
- 3.3.5 <u>Rate Increases</u>. In the event that this Agreement is renewed pursuant to Section 3.1.2, the rate set forth in Exhibit "D" may be adjusted each year at the time of renewal as set forth in Exhibit "D."

#### 3.3.6 Labor Code Requirements.

3.3.6.1 <u>Prevailing Wages</u>. Consultant is aware of the requirements of California Labor Code Section 1720, <u>et seq.</u>, and 1770, <u>et seq.</u>, as well as California Code of Regulations, Title 8, Section 16000, et seq., ("Prevailing Wage Laws"), which require the payment of prevailing wage rates and the performance of other requirements on "public works" and

"maintenance" projects. Since the Services are being performed as part of an applicable "public works" or "maintenance" project, as defined by the Prevailing Wage Laws, and since the total compensation is \$1,000 or more, Consultant agrees to fully comply with such Prevailing Wage Laws. Consultant shall make copies of the prevailing rates of per diem wages for each craft, classification or type of worker needed to execute the Services available to interested parties upon request, and shall post copies at the Consultant's principal place of business and at the project site. Consultant shall defend, indemnify and hold the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers free and harmless from any claim or liability arising out of any failure or alleged failure to comply with the Prevailing Wage Laws.

3.3.6.2 <u>Registration</u>. If the Services are being performed as part of an applicable "public works" or "maintenance" project, in addition to the foregoing, then pursuant to Labor Code sections 1725.5 and 1771.1, the Consultant and all subconsultants must be registered with the Department of Industrial Relations ("DIR"). Consultant shall maintain registration for the duration of the project and require the same of any subconsultants. This project may also be subject to compliance monitoring and enforcement by the DIR. It shall be Consultant's sole responsibility to comply with all applicable registration and labor compliance requirements, including the submission of payroll records directly to the DIR. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the contractor registration requirements mandated by Labor Code sections 1725.5 and 1771.1 shall not apply to Services performed on a public works project that is exempt pursuant to the small project exemption specified in Labor Code sections 1725.5 and 1771.1.

#### 3.4 Accounting Records.

3.4.1 <u>Maintenance and Inspection</u>. Consultant shall maintain complete and accurate records with respect to all costs and expenses incurred under this Agreement. All such records shall be clearly identifiable. Consultant shall allow a representative of City during normal business hours to examine, audit, and make transcripts or copies of such records and any other documents created pursuant to this Agreement. Consultant shall allow inspection of all work, data, documents, proceedings, and activities related to the Agreement for a period of four (4) years from the date of final payment under this Agreement.

#### 3.5 General Provisions.

#### 3.5.1 Termination of Agreement.

- 3.5.1.1 Grounds for Termination. City may, by written notice to Consultant, terminate the whole or any part of this Agreement at any time, with or without cause, by giving written notice to Consultant of such termination, and specifying the effective date thereof, at least seven (7) days before the effective date of such termination. Upon termination, Consultant shall be compensated only for those services which have been adequately rendered to City, and Consultant shall be entitled to no further compensation. Consultant may not terminate this Agreement except for cause.
- 3.5.1.2 <u>Effect of Termination</u>. If this Agreement is terminated as provided herein, City may require Consultant to provide all finished or unfinished Documents and Data and other information of any kind prepared by Consultant in connection with the performance of Services under this Agreement. Consultant shall be required to provide such document and other information within fifteen (15) days of the request.
- 3.5.1.3 <u>Additional Services</u>. In the event this Agreement is terminated in whole or in part as provided herein, City may procure, upon such terms and in such manner as

it may determine appropriate, services similar to those terminated.

3.5.2 <u>Delivery of Notices</u>. All notices permitted or required under this Agreement shall be given to the respective parties at the following address, or at such other address as the respective parties may provide in writing for this purpose:

Consultant: LGC Geotechnical, Inc.

131 Calle Iglesia, Suite 200 San Clemente, CA 62672

ATTN: Kevin Colson, Vice President

City: City of San Clemente

910 Calle Negocio

San Clemente, CA 92673

ATTN: Kiel Koger, Public Works Director/City Engineer

Such notice shall be deemed made when personally delivered or when mailed, forty-eight (48) hours after deposit in the U.S. Mail, first class postage prepaid and addressed to the party at its applicable address. Actual notice shall be deemed adequate notice on the date actual notice occurred, regardless of the method of service.

3.5.3 Ownership of Materials and Confidentiality.

3.5.3.1 <u>Documents & Data; Licensing of Intellectual Property.</u> This Agreement creates a non-exclusive and perpetual license for City to copy, use, modify, reuse, or sublicense any and all copyrights, designs, and other intellectual property embodied in plans, specifications, studies, drawings, estimates, and other documents or works of authorship fixed in any tangible medium of expression, including but not limited to, physical drawings or data magnetically or otherwise recorded on computer diskettes, which are prepared or caused to be prepared by Consultant under this Agreement ("Documents & Data"). Consultant shall require all subconsultants to agree in writing that City is granted a non-exclusive and perpetual license for any Documents & Data the subconsultant prepares under this Agreement. Consultant represents and warrants that Consultant has the legal right to license any and all Documents & Data. Consultant makes no such representation and warranty in regard to Documents & Data which were prepared by design professionals other than Consultant or provided to Consultant by the City. City shall not be limited in any way in its use of the Documents & Data at any time, provided that any such use not within the purposes intended by this Agreement shall be at City's sole risk.

3.5.3.2 <u>Confidentiality</u>. All ideas, memoranda, specifications, plans, procedures, drawings, descriptions, computer program data, input record data, written information, and other Documents & Data either created by or provided to Consultant in connection with the performance of this Agreement shall be held confidential by Consultant. Such materials shall not, without the prior written consent of City, be used by Consultant for any purposes other than the performance of the Services. Nor shall such materials be disclosed to any person or entity not connected with the performance of the Services or the Project. Nothing furnished to Consultant which is otherwise known to Consultant or is generally known, or has become known, to the related industry shall be deemed confidential. Consultant shall not use City's name or insignia, photographs of the Project, or any publicity pertaining to the Services or the Project in any magazine, trade paper, newspaper, television or radio production or other similar medium without the prior written consent of City.

3.5.3.3 <u>Confidential Information</u>. The City shall refrain from releasing

Consultant's proprietary information ("Proprietary Information") unless the City's legal counsel determines that the release of the Proprietary Information is required by the California Public Records Act or other applicable state or federal law, or order of a court of competent jurisdiction, in which case the City shall notify Consultant of its intention to release Proprietary Information. Consultant shall have five (5) working days after receipt of the Release Notice to give City written notice of Consultant's objection to the City's release of Proprietary Information. Consultant shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless the City, and its officers, directors, employees, and agents from and against all liability, loss, cost or expense (including attorney's fees) arising out of a legal action brought to compel the release of Proprietary Information. City shall not release the Proprietary Information after receipt of the Objection Notice unless either: (1) Consultant fails to fully indemnify, defend (with City's choice of legal counsel), and hold City harmless from any legal action brought to compel such release; and/or (2) a final and non-appealable order by a court of competent jurisdiction requires that City release such information.

- 3.5.4 <u>Cooperation; Further Acts</u>. The Parties shall fully cooperate with one another, and shall take any additional acts or sign any additional documents as may be necessary, appropriate or convenient to attain the purposes of this Agreement.
- 3.5.5 <u>Attorney's Fees</u>. If either party commences an action against the other party, either legal, administrative or otherwise, arising out of or in connection with this Agreement, the prevailing party in such litigation shall be entitled to have and recover from the losing party reasonable attorney's fees and all other costs of such action.

#### 3.5.6 Indemnification.

- 3.5.6.1 To the fullest extent permitted by law, Consultant shall defend (with counsel of City's choosing), indemnify and hold the City, its directors, officials, officers, employees, volunteers and agents free and harmless from any and all claims, demands, causes of action, costs, expenses, liability, loss, damage or injury of any kind, in law or equity, to property or persons, including wrongful death, in any manner arising out of, pertaining to, or incident to any alleged acts, errors or omissions, or willful misconduct of Consultant, its officials, officers, employees, subcontractors, consultants or agents in connection with the performance of the Consultant's Services, the Project or this Agreement, including without limitation the payment of all damages, expert witness fees and attorney's fees and other related costs and expenses. Consultant's obligation to indemnify shall not be restricted to insurance proceeds, if any, received by Consultant, the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, or volunteers.
- 3.5.6.2 If Consultant's obligation to defend, indemnify, and/or hold harmless arises out of Consultant's performance as a "design professional" (as that term is defined under Civil Code section 2782.8), then, and only to the extent required by Civil Code section 2782.8, which is fully incorporated herein, Consultant's indemnification obligation shall be limited to claims that arise out of, pertain to, or relate to the negligence, recklessness, or willful misconduct of the Consultant, and, upon Consultant obtaining a final adjudication by a court of competent jurisdiction, Consultant's liability for such claim, including the cost to defend, shall not exceed the Consultant's proportionate percentage of fault.
- 3.5.7 Entire Agreement. This Agreement contains the entire Agreement of the parties with respect to the subject matter hereof, and supersedes all prior negotiations, understandings or agreements. This Agreement may only be modified by a writing signed by both parties.
  - 3.5.8 Governing Law. This Agreement shall be governed by the laws of the State

of California. Venue shall be in Orange County.

- 3.5.9 <u>Time of Essence</u>. Time is of the essence for each and every provision of this Agreement.
- 3.5.10 <u>City's Right to Employ Other Consultants</u>. City reserves right to employ other consultants in connection with this Project.
- 3.5.11 <u>Successors and Assigns</u>. This Agreement shall be binding on the successors and assigns of the parties.
- 3.5.12 <u>Assignment or Transfer</u>. Consultant shall not assign, hypothecate, or transfer, either directly or by operation of law, this Agreement or any interest herein without the prior written consent of the City. Any attempt to do so shall be null and void, and any assignees, hypothecates or transferees shall acquire no right or interest by reason of such attempted assignment, hypothecation or transfer.
- 3.5.13 Construction; References; Captions. Since the Parties or their agents have participated fully in the preparation of this Agreement, the language of this Agreement shall be construed simply, according to its fair meaning, and not strictly for or against any Party. Any term referencing time, days or period for performance shall be deemed calendar days and not work days. All references to Consultant include all personnel, employees, agents, and subconsultants of Consultant, except as otherwise specified in this Agreement. All references to City include its elected officials, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers except as otherwise specified in this Agreement. The captions of the various articles and paragraphs are for convenience and ease of reference only, and do not define, limit, augment, or describe the scope, content, or intent of this Agreement.
- 3.5.14 <u>Amendment; Modification</u>. No supplement, modification, or amendment of this Agreement shall be binding unless executed in writing and signed by both Parties.
- 3.5.15 <u>Waiver</u>. No waiver of any default shall constitute a waiver of any other default or breach, whether of the same or other covenant or condition. No waiver, benefit, privilege, or service voluntarily given or performed by a Party shall give the other Party any contractual rights by custom, estoppel, or otherwise.
- 3.5.16 No Third-Party Beneficiaries. There are no intended third party beneficiaries of any right or obligation assumed by the Parties.
- 3.5.17 <u>Invalidity; Severability</u>. If any portion of this Agreement is declared invalid, illegal, or otherwise unenforceable by a court of competent jurisdiction, the remaining provisions shall continue in full force and effect.
- 3.5.18 Prohibited Interests. Consultant maintains and warrants that it has not employed nor retained any company or person, other than a bona fide employee working solely for Consultant, to solicit or secure this Agreement. Further, Consultant warrants that it has not paid nor has it agreed to pay any company or person, other than a bona fide employee working solely for Consultant, any fee, commission, percentage, brokerage fee, gift or other consideration contingent upon or resulting from the award or making of this Agreement. For breach or violation of this warranty, City shall have the right to rescind this Agreement without liability. For the term of this Agreement, no member, officer or employee of City, during the term of his or her service with City, shall have any direct interest in this Agreement, or obtain any present or anticipated

material benefit arising therefrom.

- 3.5.19 Equal Opportunity Employment. Consultant represents that it is an equal opportunity employer and it shall not discriminate against any subconsultant, employee or applicant for employment because of race, religion, color, national origin, handicap, ancestry, sex or age. Such non-discrimination shall include, but not be limited to, all activities related to initial employment, upgrading, demotion, transfer, recruitment or recruitment advertising, layoff or termination. Consultant shall also comply with all relevant provisions of City's Minority Business Enterprise program, Affirmative Action Plan or other related programs or guidelines currently in effect or hereinafter enacted.
- 3.5.20 <u>Labor Certification</u>. By its signature hereunder, Consultant certifies that it is aware of the provisions of Section 3700 of the California Labor Code which require every employer to be insured against liability for Worker's Compensation or to undertake self-insurance in accordance with the provisions of that Code, and agrees to comply with such provisions before commencing the performance of the Services.
- 3.5.21 <u>Authority to Enter Agreement</u>. Consultant has all requisite power and authority to conduct its business and to execute, deliver, and perform the Agreement. Each Party warrants that the individuals who have signed this Agreement have the legal power, right, and authority to make this Agreement and bind each respective Party.
- 3.5.22 <u>Counterparts</u>. This Agreement may be signed in counterparts, each of which shall constitute an original.

#### 3.6 Subcontracting.

3.6.1 <u>Prior Approval Required</u>. Consultant shall not subcontract any portion of the work required by this Agreement, except as expressly stated herein, without prior written approval of City. Subcontracts, if any, shall contain a provision making them subject to all provisions stipulated in this Agreement.

**IN WITNESS WHEREOF**, the parties hereto have caused this Agreement to be duly executed on the respective dates set forth opposite of their signatures.

	CITY OF SAN CLEMENTE		
		Ву:	
ATTEST:			
CITY CLERK of the City of San Clemente, California	f	Dated:	, 20
APPROVED AS TO FORI BURKE, WILLIAMS AND			
City Attorney			
APPROVED AS TO AVAI OF FUNDING:	LABILITY		
Finance Authorization			
("CONSULTANT")		("COI")	NSULTANT")
By: Kevin Colson		By: Dennis Boratyn	nec
Its: Treasurer		Its: President	
Dated:	, 20	Dated:	, 20

# EXHIBIT "A" SCOPE OF SERVICES

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY GEOTECHNICAL LANDSLIDE EVALUATION AND EMERGENCY CONSULTING SERVICES, 415 AVENIDA GRANADA, SAN CLEMENTE, CALIFORNIA DATED APRIL 24, 2023 FROM LGC GEOTECHNICAL, INC.



April 24, 2023 Project No. 23076-01

Mr. Zak Ponsen City of San Clemente 910 Calle Negocio San Clemente, California 92673

Subject:

Proposal for Preliminary Geotechnical Landslide Evaluation and Emergency Consulting Services, 415 Avenida Granada, San Clemente, California

#### Introduction

In accordance with your request, LGC Geotechnical, Inc. has prepared this proposal and cost estimate to perform a preliminary geotechnical evaluation and emergency consulting services for the active landslide at 415 Avenida Granada in San Clemente, California.

Obviously, the situation is tenuous and urgent mitigation is needed. Our primary goal will be to characterize the landslide advise and assist in getting an appropriate interim mitigation implemented as soon as possible to protect the structure and improvements from further damage. Concurrent with protecting the structure in the short term, our proposed scope of services will also include gathering data towards modeling the landslide and the site conditions in order to evaluate conceptual mitigation options for the overall landslide.

Once an appropriate mitigation has been selected, additional services beyond this scope of services will be required to prepare a design document suitable for City submittal and for construction. The additional services will likely include additional analysis and engineering to design the stabilization system and for report preparation. The preparation of the design document will build upon the data gathered herein. Our scope of services does not include any services not specifically cited herein. Should additional services be needed, we can provide you an additional proposal at that time.

#### Scope of Services

The scope of services discussed herein is intended to obtain data for characterization of the active landslide and to determine an appropriate method of mitigation. We propose to excavate three borings to depths of up to approximately 120 feet below the surface. We propose to excavate one 🛪 diameter boring and two small-diameter borings. The large-diameter boring will be drilled in the parking lot area of the site. The boring will be down-hole logged by a geologist from our firm to characterize the geologic conditions below the site, including the potential presence of ancient landslide material and/or other potentially detrimental conditions. The small-diameter borings v. sampled and surface logged by a geologist from our firm to help characterize the materials a



geotechnical conditions that comprise the slope. One small-diameter boring will be excavated within the landslide mass and one between the top of the landslide and the building structure. Once the small-diameter borings are complete, an inclinometer casing will be installed to the full depth of each boring and grouted in place. A small utility vault with cover will be recessed into the ground to cover the inclinometer pipes.

Installation of the proposed inclinometer pipes will serve as an early warning of potential expansion of the landslide towards the structure and improvements above. Should movement occur within this inclinometer pipe, the inclinometer data gathered will also help characterize the additional movement and determine the depth of movement.

An inclinometer probe will be lowered into the installed casings, the day after completion, and a baseline for the "verticality" of the casing will be established. Periodic, additional monitoring will be performed at regular intervals thereafter, to monitor potential movement within the inclinometer casings.

Monitoring of the inclinometer casings will be performed a daily basis. This monitoring interval may be shortened or increased based on the data gathered and movement of the landslide.

The data gathered from our subsurface evaluation will be utilized to evaluate alternative options for mitigation of the landslide issues for the site.

The proposed scope of services will consist of the following:

- · Apply for, obtain and comply with City drill permits;
- Mark excavation locations and notify Underground Service Alert (USA). If private underground
  lines are known to transect the site, we recommend that a private utility locator be contacted to
  mark all underground lines prior to excavation. The cost of marking the private utility lines has
  not been included in our services. We assume no responsibility for damage to unmarked utility
  lines.
- Consult with you immediately to determine what mitigation measures can be implemented immediately to protect the home and improvements.
- Geologic mapping of the area of slope failure to determine the lateral extent of the landslide.
   Aerial photographs will be taken from our drone to aid in mapping of the extent of the landslide.
- Excavate, sample and down-hole log one large-diameter borehole in the site parking lot. The boring will be downhole-logged by a geologist from our firm to a depth of approximately 120 feet below the ground surface, or practical refusal, whichever comes first. The boring will be backfilled with the excavated materials. Excess soils will be left on site on top of the boring.
- Excavation of two small-diameter borings; one within the landslide mass and one between the building structure and edge of the landslide. Bulk and drive samples will be gathered for use in laboratory testing. An inclinometer pipe will be inserted into the borings. The annulus between the inside of the boring and outside of the inclinometer pipes will be backfilled with cement slurry. A utility box will be established will be installed to "house" the inclinometers installed. Excess soils will be left on site in the dirt areas of the site.

- Establish baseline readings for the slope inclinometer monitoring program and daily monitoring of the inclinometer casings.
- We will keep you appraised of the findings of our periodic monitoring and alert you as soon as
  possible if there is indication for concern of expansion of the landslide which could threaten
  additional improvements and/or the building structure.
- Geotechnical interpretation and analysis of field and laboratory data acquired.
- Submit and assign representative samples to our in-house geotechnical laboratory for characterization of the engineering properties of selected soil samples. Geotechnical laboratory testing will likely include: moisture/density determination, maximum dry density, and direct shear (undisturbed), torsional ring shear.
- Geotechnical interpretation and analysis of field and laboratory data acquired.
- Preparation of a geologic map based on the data acquired.
- Preparation of an appropriately oriented cross-section(s) depicting the interpreted subsurface conditions.
- Work with you and the project team to discuss our findings and conclusions with regard to the
  feasibility of potential methods of mitigation of the slope stability issues. Conceptual exhibits
  will be prepared for consideration by the project team and for discussion purposes. The
  geotechnical advantages and disadvantages of each alternative will be discussed. Ultimately,
  the findings of our study can be incorporated into a future geotechnical evaluation report for
  the project (not included in this scope).

#### <u>Cost</u>

We propose to perform the above-listed geotechnical services on a *time and materials not to exceed* basis in accordance with the attached 2022 Professional Fee Schedule for an estimated amount of Seventy-Five Thousand Dollars (\$75,000.). The subcontracted drill rig operators will be paid in accordance with Federal Prevailing Wage requirements. If this proposal meets with your requirements, please provide us with the appropriate authorization from your firm.

#### **Assumptions**

Please note that the following assumptions have been made:

- 1. The site is open during weekdays during normal business hours, has sufficient overhead clearance, and is easily accessible with a track-mounted drill rig. We have assumed that we will be permitted to perform our field work from about 7 AM to dusk;
- 2. We assume that right of entry will be addressed by your office prior to the start of our fieldwork;
- 3. City maintenance staff will assist in gaining access to the drill sites and for soils disposal and cleanup after drilling;
- 4. Please note that as of this writing an appropriate mitigation has not been determined. It is anticipated that determination of the feasibility of mitigation and the appropriate methodology will be an iterative procedure with the project team. As such, additional services beyond this scope

- of services will be required, depending on the method of mitigation determined, to prepare a design document suitable for design and construction. Once an appropriate mitigation has been determined, we can provide you an additional proposal at that time.
- 5. We are not aware of any environmental or biological constraints in the immediate vicinity of the subject project. We assume you will make us aware of any constraints and the particulars regarding them before we begin our evaluation. If our proposed scope of services is found to conflict with environmental or biological constraints, it will be adjusted accordingly, as will our cost estimate;
- 6. If obvious contaminants or signs of pollution are found during the course of the evaluation, additional costs may be incurred to dispose of the contaminated soils and to properly backfill and seal the excavations; and
- 7. The cost for responding to reviewing agencies is not included in this proposal. The cost for these services (if necessary) or any other services not specifically cited in this proposal will be determined once the scope of these services is known.

If any of these assumptions are invalid, our fees shall be adjusted accordingly.

#### **Schedule**

Once we receive the notice to proceed we will schedule the drill rig and apply for a City drill permit, and mark out the site for utility clearance. Once the permits are in place and utility clearance has been achieved, suitable subcontractors are available, and suitable weather conditions are present we will begin our field work. We anticipate the field evaluation portion of our study will be completed in approximately three days, however, due to potential scheduling issues, the drill dates may not be consecutive. We will update you with our findings as the project progresses.

Baseline readings for the inclinometers will be established the day after installation. Daily monitoring will begin thereafter. We will continue to consult with you regarding temporary and permanent mitigation options and their implementation as soon as possible.

We will endeavor to complete our evaluation as soon as possible, so that potential mitigation alternatives can be modeled. However, the timing will be dependent on the results of field evaluation. To appropriately evaluate the landslide, drilling to significant depths is required. As such, there is a potential that wet and/or caving conditions may be encountered within the excavations, which may result in unsafe conditions to gather the desired data.

Conceptual mitigation alternatives will be prepared for discussion purposes as soon as sufficient data has been gathered to model and characterize the landslide. Determination of the appropriate landslide mitigation concept for the project will be an iterative procedure involving multiple disciplines.

#### **Closure**

Our proposed services will be performed to the general standard of care of geotechnical consulting in Southern California; no other warranty is expressed or implied.

The opportunity of submitting this proposal is sincerely appreciated. Should you have any questions, please do not hesitate to contact our office.

Sincerely,

LGC Geotechnical, Inc.

Kevin B. Colson Vice President

**KBC** 

Attachment: 2022 Professional Fee Schedule

Distribution: (1) Addressee (via email)



### **2022 PROFESSIONAL FEE SCHEDULE GEOTECHNICAL SERVICES**

### **Professional Billing Rate (per hour)**

Word Processing	
CAD Operator	
Junior Field Technician	
Senior Field Technician	
Field Technician/Prevailing Wage	
Staff Engineer/Geologist	
Senior Staff Engineer/Geologist	145.00
Field Supervisor/Operations Manager	
Project Engineer/Geologist	170.00
Senior Project Engineer/Geologist	185.00
Associate Engineer/Geologist	
Principal Engineer/Geologist	
Engineering Equipment	
Field Vehicle Usage	\$ 10.00/per hour
Vehicle Mileage	
Nuclear Soil Gauge and Inclinometer	O .
Other Monitoring Equipment	
<u>Laboratory Tests</u>	
Moisture Content	\$ 24.00
Moisture and Density (ring samples)	
Maximum Dry Density (optimum moisture content)	
Maximum Density Checkpoint	
Sieve Analysis	
Hydrometer Analysis	
Sieve and Hydrometer Analysis	
Percent Passing No. 200 Sieve	
Liquid Limit and Plastic Limit	
Liquid Limit – Non-Plastic (1pt)	
Sand Equivalent	
Expansion Index	
Direct Shear (shear rate of 0.05 in./min.)	345.00
Direct Shear (shear rate of lower than 0.05 in./min.)	415.00
Single Point Shear	135.00
Unconsolidated Undrained Triaxial Shear	205.00
Consolidation (w/o time rate)	235.00
w/time rate, add (per increment)	55.00
w/extra load, add (per load)	
Collapse Test (ASTM D4546-B)	
R-Value (untreated)	375.00
R-Value (treated)	410.00
Sulfate Content	95.00
Chloride Content	85.00
Corrosive Suite (minimum resistivity, pH, sulfate and chloride)	320.00
Organic Matter Content	
Caltrans 216 Compaction	300.00



#### **Stipulations**

- All professional rates are accrued from portal to portal.
- Expert witness testimony, depositions, or mediation conferences, will be billed at 2.0 times the professional billing rate.
- All geologists, engineers, and technicians will be billed at time-and-a-half for overtime. Overtime is defined as more than 8 hours in one day and any time worked on weekends, state holidays or night shifts. Double time will be billed when more than 12 hours are worked in one day or more than 8 hours on weekends, state holidays or night shifts.
- Invoices are rendered monthly, payable upon receipt.
- Proposals are valid for 30 days, unless otherwise stated.
- Heavy equipment, subcontractor fees and expenses, supplemental insurance, travel, shipping, outside reproduction, and other reimbursable expenses will be invoiced at cost, plus 20 percent.
- Prior to initiating our field work, client agrees to provide all information in client's possession about actual or possible presence of underground utilities and/or hazardous materials on the site. Client agrees to reimburse LGC Geotechnical for all costs related to unanticipated discovery of utilities and/or hazardous materials.
- Prior to initiating our field work, client agrees to provide all information in client's possession with regard to restricted entry and/or exploration areas, such as areas of environmental contamination, hazardous soils, sensitive habitat areas, etc. Client agrees to reimburse LGC Geotechnical for all costs related to environmental contamination, hazardous soils, sensitive habitat areas, etc.
- Client is responsible for providing safe and legal access to the site at all times.
- LGC Geotechnical will not be liable for any loss, damage or liability to persons or property arising out of performance of our service that is not covered and paid for by our insurance. For any other loss, damage or liability which is not covered by insurance, our liability will be limited to the lessor of either \$10,000 or the total amount paid by client to LGC Geotechnical on the project in question.
- These rates are based on standard insurance coverage. If higher insurance limits are required client should discuss these limits, and the associated cost, with LGC Geotechnical prior to the initiation of our services.
- LGC Geotechnical's services will be performed in accordance with generally accepted standards of care and diligence normally practiced by geotechnical consulting firms performing services of a similar nature in Southern California. No other warranty, either expressed or implied, is included or intended in LGC Geotechnical's proposals, contracts, reports, etc.
- Quoted laboratory test rates assume samples are free of hazardous materials. Handling and testing of samples containing hazardous materials may include additional costs.

# EXHIBIT "A-I" FEDERALLY REQUIRED PROVISIONS FOR SERVICES

NOT APPLICABLE

# EXHIBIT "B" SCHEDULE OF SERVICES

IN ACCORDANCE WITH THE PROPOSAL FOR PRELIMINARY GEOTECHNICAL LANDSLIDE EVALUATION AND EMERGENCY CONSULTING SERVICES, 415 AVENIDA GRANADA, SAN CLEMENTE, CALIFORNIA DATED APRIL 24, 2023 FROM LGC GEOTECHNICAL, INC.

#### **EXHIBIT "C"**

#### **INSURANCE REQUIREMENTS**

#### 3.2.12 Insurance. [CITY RISK MANAGER TO REVIEW PRIOR TO EACH USE]

- 3.2.12.1 <u>Time for Compliance</u>. Consultant shall not commence work under this Agreement until it has provided evidence satisfactory to the City that it has secured all insurance required under this section. In addition, Consultant shall not allow any subconsultant to commence work on any subcontract until it has provided evidence satisfactory to the City that the subconsultant has secured all insurance required under this section.
- 3.2.12.2 <u>Types of Insurance Required</u>. As a condition precedent to the effectiveness of this Agreement for work to be performed hereunder, and without limiting the indemnity provisions of the Agreement, the Consultant, in partial performance of its obligations under such Agreement, shall procure and maintain in full force and effect during the term of the Agreement the following policies of insurance. If the existing policies do not meet the insurance requirements set forth herein, Consultant agrees to amend, supplement or endorse the policies to do so.
- (A) Commercial General Liability: Commercial General Liability Insurance which affords coverage at least as broad as Insurance Services Office "occurrence" form CG 0001, or the exact equivalent, with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 per occurrence and no less than \$2,000,000 in the general aggregate. Defense costs shall be paid in addition to the limits. The policy shall contain no endorsements or provisions (1) limiting coverage for contractual liability; (2) excluding coverage for claims or suits by one insured against another (cross-liability); or (3) containing any other exclusion(s) contrary to the terms or purposes of this Agreement.
- (B) Automobile Liability Insurance: Automobile Liability Insurance with coverage at least as broad as Insurance Services Office Form CA 0001 covering "Any Auto" (Symbol 1), or the exact equivalent, covering bodily injury and property damage for all activities with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 combined limit for each occurrence. [\*\*\*NOTE: If Consultant does not own any company vehicles or may not be able to purchase a Business Automobile Insurance Policy, the requirement may be satisfied by providing either of the following: (1) a Personal Automobile Liability policy for the Consultant's own vehicle stipulating "Automobile Liability Insurance with a limit of not less than \$1,000,000 each accident"; and (2) a non-owned auto endorsement to the Commercial General Liability policy if Consultant uses vehicles of others (e.g., vehicles of employees). ALWAYS DELETE THIS SECTION IF NOT USED\*\*\*]
- (C) Workers' Compensation: Workers' Compensation Insurance, as required by the State of California and Employer's Liability Insurance with a limit of not less than \$1,000,000 per accident for bodily injury and disease.
- (D) Professional Liability (Errors & Omissions): Professional Liability insurance or Errors & Omissions insurance appropriate to Consultant's profession with limits of not less than \$1,000,000 per claim. Covered professional services shall specifically include all work to be performed under the Agreement and delete any exclusions that may potentially affect the work to be performed (for example, any exclusions relating to lead, asbestos, pollution, testing, underground storage tanks, laboratory analysis, soil work, etc.). If coverage is written on a claims-made basis, the retroactive date shall precede the effective date of the initial

Agreement and continuous coverage will be maintained or an extended reporting period will be exercised for a period of at least three (3) years from termination or expiration of this Agreement.

3.2.12.3 <u>Insurance Endorsements</u>. Required insurance policies shall contain the following provisions, or Consultant shall provide endorsements on forms approved by the City to add the following provisions to the insurance policies:

#### (A) Commercial General Liability:

(1) Additional Insured: The City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers shall be additional insureds with regard to liability and defense of suits or claims arising out of the performance of the Agreement.

Additional Insured Endorsements shall not (1) be restricted to "ongoing operations"; (2) exclude "contractual liability"; (3) restrict coverage to "sole" liability of Consultant; or (4) contain any other exclusions contrary to the terms or purposes of this Agreement. For all policies of Commercial General Liability insurance, Consultant shall provide endorsements in the form of ISO CG 20 10 10 01 (or endorsements providing the exact same coverage) to effectuate this requirement.

(2) Cancellation: Required insurance policies shall not be canceled or the coverage reduced until a thirty (30) day written notice of cancellation has been served upon the City except ten (10) days shall be allowed for non-payment of premium.

#### (B) Automobile Liability:

(1) Cancellation: Required insurance policies shall not be canceled or the coverage reduced until a thirty (30) day written notice of cancellation has been served upon the City except ten (10) days shall be allowed for non-payment of premium.

#### 3.2.12.4 Professional Liability (Errors & Omissions):

- (A) Cancellation: Required insurance policies shall not be canceled or the coverage reduced until a thirty (30) day written notice of cancellation has been served upon the City except ten (10) days shall be allowed for non-payment of premium.
- (B) Contractual Liability Exclusion Deleted: This insurance shall include contractual liability applicable to this Agreement. The policy must "pay on behalf of" the insured and include a provision establishing the insurer's duty to defend.

#### 3.2.12.5 Workers' Compensation:

- (A) Cancellation: Required insurance policies shall not be cancelled or the coverage reduced until a thirty (30) day written notice of cancellation has been served upon the City except ten (10) days shall be allowed for non-payment of premium.
- 3.2.12.6 <u>Primary and Non-Contributing Insurance</u>. All policies of Commercial General Liability and Automobile Liability insurance shall be primary and any other insurance, deductible, or self-insurance maintained by the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, or volunteers shall not contribute with this primary insurance. Policies shall contain or be endorsed to contain such provisions.

- 3.2.12.7 <u>Waiver of Subrogation</u>. All policies of Commercial General Liability and Automobile Liability insurance shall specifically allow Consultant or others providing insurance evidence in compliance with these specifications to waive their right of recovery prior to a loss. Consultant hereby waives its own right of recovery against the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers, and shall require similar written express waivers and insurance clauses from each of its subconsultants.
- 3.2.12.8 <u>Deductibles and Self-Insured Retentions</u>. Any deductible or self-insured retention greater than \$5,000 must be approved in writing by the City and shall protect the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers in the same manner and to the same extent as they would have been protected had the policy or policies not contained a deductible or self-insured retention.
- 3.2.12.9 Evidence of Insurance. The Consultant, concurrently with the execution of the Agreement, and as a condition precedent to the effectiveness thereof, shall deliver either certified copies of the required policies, or original certificates on forms approved by the City, together with all endorsements affecting each policy. Required insurance policies shall not be in compliance if they include any limiting provision or endorsement that has not been submitted to the City for approval. The certificates and endorsements for each insurance policy shall be signed by a person authorized by that insurer to bind coverage on its behalf. At least fifteen (15 days) prior to the expiration of any such policy, evidence of insurance showing that such insurance coverage has been renewed or extended shall be filed with the City. If such coverage is cancelled or reduced and not replaced immediately so as to avoid a lapse in the required coverage, Consultant shall, within ten (10) days after receipt of written notice of such cancellation or reduction of coverage, file with the City evidence of insurance showing that the required insurance has been reinstated or has been provided through another insurance company or companies.
- 3.2.12.10 <u>Failure to Maintain Coverage</u>. In the event any policy of insurance required under this Agreement does not comply with these specifications or is canceled and not replaced immediately so as to avoid a lapse in the required coverage, City has the right but not the duty to obtain the insurance it deems necessary and any premium paid by City will be promptly reimbursed by Consultant or City will withhold amounts sufficient to pay premium from Consultant payments. In the alternative, City may cancel this Agreement effective upon notice.
- 3.2.12.11 <u>Acceptability of Insurers</u>. Each such policy shall be from a company or companies with a current A.M. Best's rating of no less than A- VII and authorized to transact business of insurance in the State of California, or otherwise allowed to place insurance through surplus line brokers under applicable provisions of the California Insurance Code or any federal law.
- 3.2.12.12 <u>Enforcement of Agreement Provisions (non estoppel)</u>. Consultant acknowledges and agrees that actual or alleged failure on the part of the City to inform Consultant of non-compliance with any requirement imposes no additional obligation on the City nor does it waive any rights hereunder.
- 3.2.12.13 <u>Requirements Not Limiting</u>. Requirement of specific coverage or minimum limits contained in this Appendix are not intended as a limitation on coverage, limits, or other requirement, or a waiver of any coverage normally provided by any insurance.

3.2.12.14 <u>Insurance for Subconsultants</u>. Consultant shall include all subconsultants engaged in any work for Consultant relating to this Agreement as additional insureds under the Consultant's policies, or the Consultant shall be responsible for causing subconsultants to purchase the appropriate insurance in compliance with the terms of these Insurance Requirements, including adding the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents, and volunteers as additional insureds to the subconsultant's policies. All policies of Commercial General Liability insurance provided by Consultant's subconsultants performing work relating to this Agreement shall be endorsed to name the City, its officials, officers, employees, agents and volunteers as additional insureds using endorsement form ISO CG 20 38 04 13 or an endorsement providing equivalent coverage. Consultant shall not allow any subconsultant to commence work on any subcontract relating to this Agreement until it has received satisfactory evidence of subconsultant's compliance with all insurance requirements under this Agreement, to the extent applicable. The Consultant shall provide satisfactory evidence of compliance with this section upon request of the City.

### EXHIBIT "D"

#### **COMPENSATION**

Consultant shall receive compensation for the Services actually performed under this Agreement at the following hourly rates (See Exhibit A). Reimbursable expenses are also included in Exhibit A.

#### WORKER'S COMPENSATION INSURANCE CERTIFICATION

#### **WORKERS' COMPENSATION DECLARATION**

I hereby affirm under penalty of perjury one of the following declarations:

## (ONE OF THE BOXES BELOW MUST BE CHECKED)

-th range the same	I have and will maintain a certificate of consent from the California Labor Commission to self-insure for workers' compensation, as provided for by Section 3700 of the Labor Code, for the performance of the work to be performed under this contract.
адаман э эргэддэг	I have and will maintain workers' compensation insurance, as required by Section 3700 of the Labor Code, for the performance of the work to be performed under this contract. My workers' compensation insurance carrier and policy number are:
	Carrier
	Policy Number
	I certify that, in the performance of the work under this Agreement, I shall not employ any person in any manner so as to become subject to the workers' compensation laws of California, and I hereby agree to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless the City of San Clemente and all of its officials, employees, and agents from and against any and all claims, liabilities, and losses relating to personal injury or death, economic losses, and property damage arising out of my failure to provide such worker's compensation insurance. I further agree that, if I should become subject to the workers' compensation provisions of Section 3700 of the Labor Code, I shall forthwith comply with those provisions.

WARNING: FAILURE TO SECURE WORKERS' COMPENSATION COVERAGE IS UNLAWFUL, AND SHALL SUBJECT AN EMPLOYER TO CRIMINAL PENALTIES AND CIVIL FINES UP TO ONE HUNDRED THOUSAND DOLLARS (\$100,000), IN ADDITION TO THE COST OF COMPENSATION, DAMAGES AS PROVIDED FOR IN SECTION 3706 OF THE LABOR CODE, INTEREST, AND ATTORNEY'S FEES.

Dated:		, 20
	Consultant	
Ву:		
	Title	
	Address	